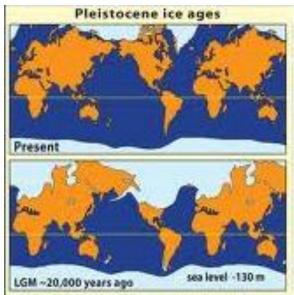




- Maori's migrate from eastern Polynesia around the 13th century
- Europeans become aware of country's existence in 1642
- Captain James Cook visited New Zealand during his first voyage in 1769 he circumnavigated and mapped both islands

Fjordland National Park







Sound vs. Fjord

- Sound, a large sea or ocean inlet larger than a bay, deeper than a bight, and wider than a fjord; or it may be defined as a narrow sea or ocean channel between two bodies of land (see also strait).
- **Fjord**, a long, narrow arm of the sea bordered by steep cliffs: usually formed by glacial erosion

New Zealand's "sounds" are misnamed; they should technically be called "fjords"



The Milford Sound

- Runs 9.3 miles inland from the Tasman Sea
- 1812 European "discovery" by Captain John Grono
- A UNESCO World Heritage Site
- Judged as one of the world's top tourist attractions
- Acclaimed as New Zealand's top tourist attraction
- Named after Milford Haven (harbor) in Wales
- Is the "wettest" inhabited area in New Zealand and one of the wettest in the world (average 268" of rain per year)





The Milford Track

- 33.5 mile trail between *Lake Te Anau* and *Sandfly Point, Milford Sound*
- 1888 the official track was "opened"
- For much of its history only hikers with commercial companies were allowed on the track
- Now approx. ½ of "allotted" hikers are independent vs. guided
- Until road completed in early 1950's it was the only overland means of getting to the gorgeous Milford Sound

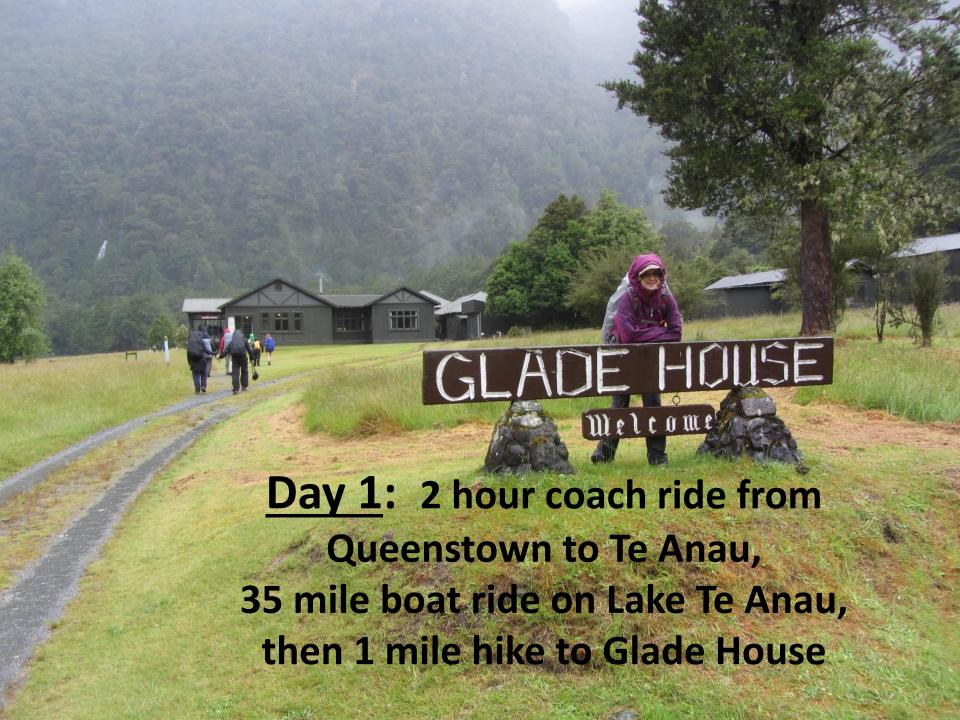
Independent Hiker

- Carry pack with all needed items: sleeping bag, food for entire hike, cooking utensils, clothing, toiletries, etc.
- Stay in unheated huts with no running hot water or showers
- Sleep in sleeping bag (after not showering)
- Wet clothing and boots are left on their own to dry the best they can
- Provide food for all meals and cook/fix said meals ... freeze-dried meals: yum!
- Want wine, beer, soft drinks, etc.? Only if you pack them in!
- Minimal charge for 3 nights at huts (<\$200)
- Additional cost of Milford Sound cruise and to/from bus transportation or other arrangements

Independent ws Guided Hiker

Guided Hiker

- Carry day pack with one change of clothes, toiletries, rain gear, and sack lunch
- Stay in lovely lodges with heat and hot running water and showers
- Sleep in a bed with provided linens and pillows
- Wet clothing/boots can be washed then dried in the "drying room"
- Served delicious dinners and breakfasts; make sack lunch from provided supplies
- Help yourself to provided happy hour snacks and/or purchase optional beverages including wine & beer
- Rather expensive (from approx. \$2000/person but nearly all inclusive)

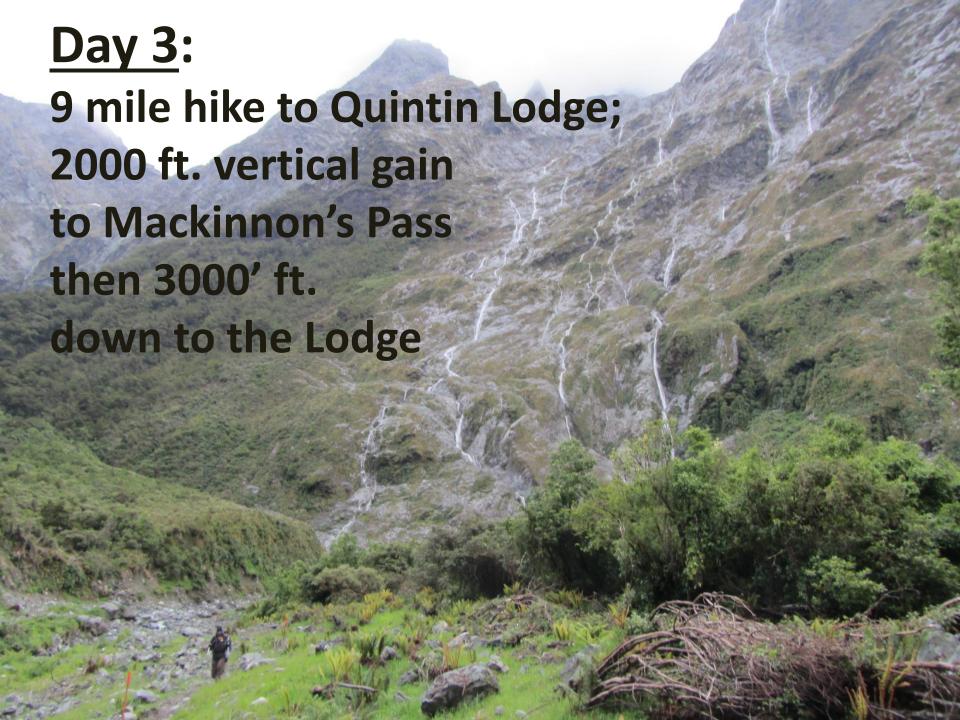
















Furled Silver Fern

Maori Koru







Unfurled Silver Fern











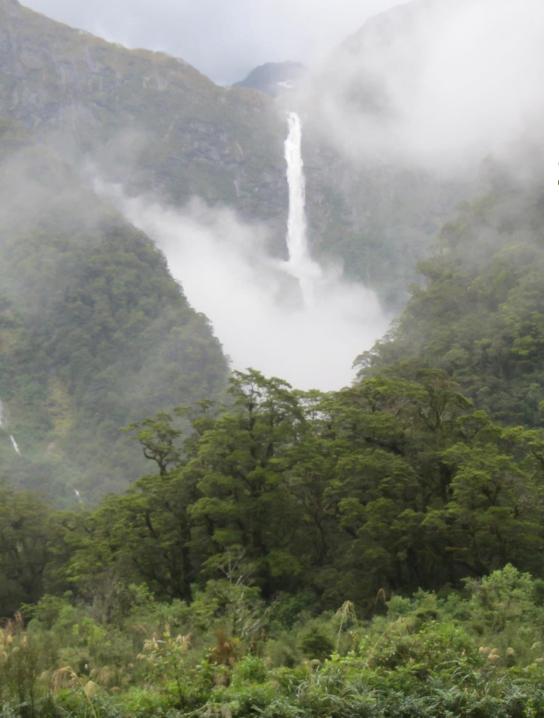












Sutherland Falls
NZ's Highest
1904 ft.







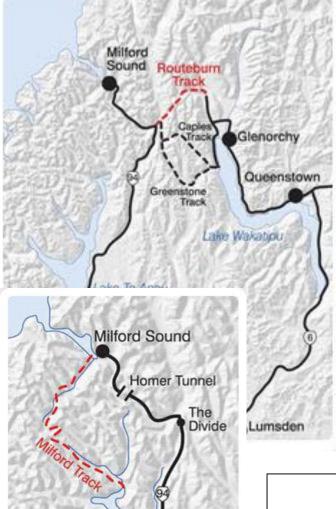




Day 5: Cruise on Milford Sound then Coach Ride to Te Anau







Routeburn Track





